~~Not needful that I should bear witness you~~

Less than 20 years ago, this Nation was lying in an almost utter apathy & indifference to a wrong, existing in its very midst, fostered by the Constn. & Government, winked at (& more than winked at) by r. relig. bodies in y. land — a wrong of gigantic extent & proportions, whether you consider its own nature or the number of its victims.

What was y. wrong? It is not necessary yt. you should be told, yt. it was the holding of 2½ millions of men, women, and children in slavery, in a condition of moral, intellectual, & social debasement & corruption, — in a condition of ignorance, of brutishness, of vice, of sensuality, in a condition wh. subjected them utterly and without any redress to the irresponsible will, to the caprice, to the excited passions, and to the avarice of a comparatively few persons, whom y. laws & customs of Society recognised as their Owners.

What a Monstrous Anomaly was this! In any country, what an unspeakable outrage! In this Country, what a burning disgrace, besides!

Conversion of God's creatures, made in His image, into articles of merchandise, articles of sale & transfer!

Even y. Slaveholder Jefferson "trembled when he reflected y. God was just." Doubtless many another one has trembled, in view of y. same fact, and of his own tyranny & impenitence, who has not been equally frank to confess it.

A peculiar shame & disgrace to our Country, on acct. of the professions & pledges wh. this people had made. "All men created equal" — "asylum for y. oppressed", "Refuge from the tyranies of the old world", "Model Republic", "Standing proof of y. ability of y. people to govern themselves."

In defiance of all these things, y. Nation held 2,500,000 Slaves; 2,500,000 of those whom it had declared "endowed by their Creator with an inalienable right to life, liberty", &c. &c. 2,500,000 of those whom it was pledged by every consideration of honor, humanity, and justice, to protect, relieve, and raise up from their wrong & degradation.

20 years ago, I repeat, the Nation lay in an almost unmixed stupor with regard to this thing. No one spoke about it; few cared, none dared to do so.

But 20 years have gone by, & what do we see? Many things enough to discourage & dishearten any men, it is true, except those who ~~have~~ have a perfect trust in ye. integrity and goodness of their cause, & who feel that it is God's call to them to urge ye. Cause continually, in season & out of season, upon ye. attention of ye. country.

But we see, also, other things. We see ye. country, in very many places, rocked with ye. agitation of this great Question. We see it, indeed, ye. chief question of discussion & controversy everywhere. We see it entering Legislatures, and even Congress itself, — & ~~overmastering~~ overmastering every other topic. We see it become ye. great Test question in political parties; and we see ye. most encouraging sign of ye. South divided against itself upon this subject, the most eminent Statesmen pitted against each other with a vehemence & depth of hostility such as has rarely, if ever, existed between ye. South & ye. North. It was one of ye. tokens yt. almost immediately preceded ye. overthrow of Babel & dd, yt. their speech became confused, and those who once had labored together commenced war upon each other. So we interpret ye. divided language, feeling, & opinion of ye. Slaveholders. We trust it is an omen of their speedy destruction of ye. cruel abomination of Slavery.

And to what, & whom, is it owing, that this great change has come about?

Under God, to y. labours - y. determined persevering labours of a few, very few, men & women, who have been known as Abolitionists.

Thro' reviling, & scavenging, & imprisonments, & spies through tortures & deaths, not unworthy of the best (or worst) days of the Inquisition, did this little company persevere, & work on, until a remnant of them lived to see the question, wh. once it was almost death to touch, y. chief question of y. land.

Now how have they been aided in their work? What has helped them? What has hindered them? Where have they found y. chief Bulwarks of American Slavery,

This becomes an important question, in all-
determining y. fitness and right choice of y. measures wh. y. Abolitionists have employed.

Aid has come to them from very few quarters, & only from isolated individuals.

What part has r. Church taken?
(What is r. Church of this land?)

Church at first quiet - some few individuals in it came up strongly to r. aid of r. cause - the Abol. waited for them, waited upon them, sought their alliance & aid; indeed were themselves, generally, Ch. members, and fully expected r. Chh. to act.

But they found this would lead to difficulty & disruption with their Southern members; & soon it appeared r. r. vast majority of r. Chh. were determined to take their stand with r. Slaveholders, & vindicate their right to hold slaves, & to r. named character of Christians in so doing. (Exceptions.)

Anti-Chh. r. Bulwarks, &c (Thing)
Church as it is.

"Attraction" in
Adoption paper

A. Barnes
N. J. Breckinridge
The N. Y. Evangelist
C. Stetson
Nathl Hall

Now, I appeal to you, what part could honest Anti-Slavery men take with regard to such Chh?

Acknowledge them as Chh. of Christ!

Remain in them?

Or show, as all true Reformers have done, from Christ downward, with regard to a corrupt & false Church, yt. it was corrupt and false, & that it was deceiving men, & could only lead its deceived & blinded followers into ruin

A great charge agst. Abols. that they attack the Church. Yes! but what Church!

2. For what cause!

Why the R.C. Ch. be reformed & opposed, if wrong? They are human institutions + to take the ground as Bp. Hughes

Protestants an attacks v. R. C. Church.

Let us Examples

Quakers.

Mark

The Constitution and Union

Cease from
supporting them

How is this
going to do
& work

Have we not
heard of the
workingmen
Procedure
of govt. Have
we lost faith in it

God has given us a fair and an undespread land. ~~Prosperous~~ Active, industrious, enterprising, — the hum of cheerful labour, willingly toiling in expectation of ye fair & promised return, is heard on every hand. The ponderous trains which roll through their mountains from E. to W. almost every hour in ye 24, are continual reminders of ye vast prodn. on both sides, ceaseless proof of their steady & wisely-applied labours who, in ye aggregate, can produce such immense results. Every power of nature, Water, Air, Steam, Electricity, are studied, brought into subjection, & made to subserve the comfort, ye ease, & ye improvement of ye people.

Education. Freedom of Conscience. Religious Privileges

But in ye midst of it, what a Blot! In ye 20 millions of this Nation, there are 3 millions, every one of whom God has commanded, & ~~still~~ this day commands us, to care for, love & help.

How do we do it?

1. Declare them property. created in ye image of God tho' they are, we sell them in ye shambles — separation exile

2. Take away all legal protection — no hold of a cruel master — slaves dying under moderate correction for capital crimes

3. Take away knowledge, by law —

4. Take away Religion — by law — (R. Catholic Church.

Certainty of Jno. Edmonds. (Brodrick, 42)

Northern Religionists in full fellowship.

Keep ye testimony of Albert Barnes — (Brodrick, 3)

Bensonville.

Dedication.

Constitution &
Religious Bodies

Social Connexion
Business "

Mass. Convention of Congr. Ministers (1849)
N. Th. Association (1849)
Nehemiah Adams, D.D.

and what is Slavery – 3 millions, no protection
72 Capt. Crimes
No Education. Ann. Rules Sect.

by I have shown you here y. Ann. of 2 orders support Slavery:

1. By their Politics – Govt. & Union
2. By their Religion

Then we have y. names of Traitors, Infidels, & Fanatics

What is y. Remedy?

1. Stand out from under this Govt. – "Have no fellowship"
2. " " from supporting these Pro-Slavery Chs.

"They are Slaves, who dare not be
In y. right with two or three."

[An Address, at Rutland.]

The Story of Slavery is a melancholy & a humiliating one, in every aspect in wh. we look at it, & at every period of ~~its relation to~~ our country's history. — Its growth, its acquisition of power, its dictation to the civil power, its subjection to itself of all the ecclesiastical & religious influences of the country - form a story most sad, most ~~degrading~~ disgraceful to this people.

Sketch of History - 600,000 slaves — 6 Slave St. - Slavery supposed to be afflicted with a mortal wound - Many Virginians & others offered to foster it.

How stood the Church at this time. (Read from Pollard.)

Thereupon was done, in the Congress.

"We have the Constn. clearly with us," said J. C. Calhoun,

["If the guarantees of the Union are to be fought for, the battle might as well commence in the Hall of Repr., as anywhere else." (Richmond Republican).]

What Story & others said of the Constitution.

Have we not explained why we oppose
the Union, & v. Churches?
Are we not justified?

"Power is always stealing from v. many
to v. few"

"Eternal Vigilance is v. price of freedom"

This Union must fall— destined to be
short-lived; cannot be otherwise; decreed
by Eternal Laws of God.

Type — "Slaves & souls of men."

It is the Union of the North with South,
politically & religiously, that ensures the
continuance of Slavery.

No monarchies are getting rid of Slavery,
Popes denounce it,
even Mohammedanism rejects it; but
American Republicanism & Christianity,
both alike sponsors of, foster it & claim
for it to be in accordance with the Word & will
of God.

ms. B. 1-6 v. 13, p. 42